

24. EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES  
A) Labour force survey

24.9 Unemployment by level of education and sex,  
family situation and duration of unemployment (a)

Instituto Nacional de Estadística

Thousands

		By level of education								By family status			Search time				
		Illiterate and unqualified		Primary		Secondary and vocational training		Higher and pre-university		Referen- ce person	Spouse of reference person	Other member	Up to five months	6 to 11 months	1 year and over and unclassi- fiable	Have already found work	
		Of which		Of which		Of which		Of which									
		Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
13 a 16= 10 a 12= 1=2+4+6+8=2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9									
<b>02</b>	M	2 155	129	59	398	195	1 299	755	330	217	513	582	1 061	828	383	797	147
<b>03</b>	M	2 242	134	62	387	193	1 382	795	341	216	547	610	1 086	856	414	821	151
<b>04</b>	M	2 214	121	56	376	187	1 377	783	339	217	571	610	1 033	861	416	772	165
<b>05</b>	M	1 913	99	44	287	137	1 225	686	301	183	527	483	902	889	257	553	213
<b>06</b>	M	1 837	92	45	265	133	1 204	690	276	178	565	478	794	886	237	471	244
<b>07</b>	M	1 834	104	48	280	139	1 201	677	249	155	596	477	761	904	236	435	259
<b>07</b>	Q1-Q3M	1 803	102	49	268	135	1 187	671	245	153	583	471	749	871	236	434	262
<b>08</b>	Q1-Q3M	2 385	151	65	420	168	1 536	797	278	170	805	605	975	1 260	344	508	273
<b>06</b>	Q3	1 765	79	40	248	131	1 173	668	266	167	552	454	760	827	210	450	278
	Q4	1 811	98	49	259	131	1 186	690	269	176	570	471	769	896	225	452	238
<b>07</b>	Q1	1 856	99	50	269	143	1 233	705	254	158	602	505	750	902	236	475	242
	Q2	1 760	105	50	264	129	1 156	657	235	143	565	449	746	835	243	434	248
	Q3	1 792	102	48	271	135	1 171	652	247	157	584	458	750	875	229	393	295
	Q4	1 928	108	46	317	149	1 243	694	260	160	633	497	797	1 004	234	437	252
<b>08</b>	Q1	2 174	140	72	383	163	1 382	747	270	173	741	555	879	1 141	296	485	253
	Q2	2 382	147	63	424	165	1 550	812	260	159	791	607	983	1 266	351	502	263
	Q3	2 599	167	60	453	176	1 676	832	303	177	883	654	1 062	1 374	386	536	303

a. The new definition of unemployment applies from 2001 Q1 onwards, entailing a break in the series. (See [www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es)).

Note: As a result of the change in the population base (2001 Census), all the series in this table have been revised as from 1996. In addition, since 2005 Q1 the new obligatory variables referred to in Regulation (EC) 2257/2003 (on the adaptation of the list of labour force survey characteristics) have been included, a centralised procedure for telephone interviews has been set in place and the questionnaire has been modified. Thus, in 2005 Q1, there is a break in the series of some variables. For further information, see [www.ine.es](http://www.ine.es).